Psalms 119 A Lamp for Our Feet

(NKJV)

X ALEF

¹Blessed are the undefiled in the <u>Derek</u>, who walk in the <u>Torah</u> of HASHEM!

²Blessed are those who keep His Edut, who seek Him with the whole heart!

³They also do no iniquity; they walk in His <u>Derek</u>

⁴ You have commanded *us* to keep Your <u>Pikudim</u> diligently.

⁵ Oh, that my <u>Derek</u> were directed to keep Your <u>Chukim</u>!

⁶Then I would not be ashamed, when I look into all Your <u>Mitzvot</u>.

⁷ I will praise You with uprightness of heart, when I learn Your righteous Mishpatim.

⁸ I will keep Your <u>Chukim</u>; oh, do not forsake me utterly!

🗅 bet

⁹ How can a young man cleanse his way? By taking heed according to Your Davar.

¹⁰ With my whole heart I have sought You; oh, let me not wander from Your Mitzvot!

¹¹ Your <u>'Imrah</u> I have hidden in my heart, that I might not sin against You.

¹² Blessed are You, O HASHEM! Teach me Your Chukim.

¹³ With my lips I have declared all the <u>Mishpatim</u> of Your mouth.

¹⁴ I have rejoiced in the <u>Derek</u> of Your <u>Edut</u>, as *much as* in all riches.

¹⁵ I will meditate on Your <u>Pikudim</u>, and contemplate Your ways.

¹⁶ I will delight myself in Your <u>Chukim</u>; I will not forget Your <u>Davar</u>.

- *Edut* = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness"
- Derek = way; from the root "to tread or bend"
- Pikudim = precepts; from root "to number or to visit"
- **Chokim** = statutes; from root to "inscribe by decree"
- *Mitzvot* = commandments, ordinances; from root "to command, give a charge"
- Mishaptim = judgments, ordinances; from root "to govern or defend"
- Davar = word; from root "to speak"
- *'Imrah* = word; from root "to utter" or "say in the heart"
- Tzedek = righteousness; from root "to be righteous"

Torah = instruction; from root "to throw or shoot"

¹⁷ Deal bountifully with Your servant, *that* I may live and keep Your <u>Davar</u>.

¹⁸ Open my eyes, that I may see wondrous things from Your <u>Torah</u>.

¹⁹ I *am* a stranger in the earth; do not hide Your <u>Mitzvot</u> from me.

²⁰ My soul breaks with longing for Your <u>Mishpatim</u> at all times.

²¹ You rebuke the proud—the cursed, who stray from Your Mitzvot.

²² Remove from me reproach and contempt, for I have kept Your Edut.

²³ Princes also sit and speak against me, but Your servant meditates on Your Chukim.

²⁴ Your Edut also are my delight and my counselors.

DALET

²⁵ My soul clings to the dust; revive me according to Your Davar.

²⁶ I have declared my <u>Derek</u>, and You answered me; teach me Your <u>Chukim</u>.

²⁷ Make me understand the <u>Derek</u> of Your <u>Pikudim</u>; so shall I meditate on Your wonderful works.

²⁸ My soul melts from heaviness; strengthen me according to Your <u>Davar</u>.

²⁹ Remove from me the <u>Derek</u> of lying, and grant me Your <u>Torah</u> graciously.

³⁰ I have chosen the <u>Derek</u> of truth; Your <u>Mishpatim</u> I have laid *before me*.

³¹ I cling to Your Edut; O HASHEM, do not put me to shame!

³² I will run the <u>Derek</u> of Your <u>Mitzvot</u>, for You shall enlarge my heart.

- Edut = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness"
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- *Tzedek* = righteousness; from root "to be righteous"

Torah = instruction; from root "to throw or shoot"

HEY

³³ Teach me, O HASHEM, the <u>Derek</u> of Your <u>Chukim</u>, and I shall keep it *to* the end.

³⁴ Give me understanding, and I shall keep Your <u>Torah</u>; indeed, I shall observe it with *my* whole heart.

³⁵ Make me walk in the path of Your <u>Mitzvot</u>, for I delight in it.

³⁶ Incline my heart to Your <u>Edut</u>, and not to covetousness.

³⁷ Turn away my eyes from looking at worthless things, and revive me in Your <u>Derek</u>.

³⁸ Establish Your <u>'Imrah</u> to Your servant, who *is devoted* to fearing You.

³⁹ Turn away my reproach which I dread, for Your <u>Mishpatim</u> are good.

⁴⁰ Behold, I long for Your <u>Pikudim</u>; revive me in Your <u>Tzedek</u>.

۱ VAV

⁴¹ Let Your mercies come also to me, O HASHEM— your salvation according to Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

⁴² So shall I have an answer for him who reproaches me, for I trust in Your Davar.

⁴³ And take not the <u>Davar</u> of truth utterly out of my mouth, for I have hoped in Your <u>Mishpatim</u>.

⁴⁴ So shall I keep Your <u>Torah</u> continually, forever and ever.

⁴⁵ And I will walk at liberty, for I seek Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

⁴⁶ I will speak of Your <u>Edut</u> also before kings, and will not be ashamed.

⁴⁷ And I will delight myself in Your <u>Mitzvot</u>, which I love.

⁴⁸ My hands also I will lift up to Your <u>Mitzvot</u>, which I love, and I will meditate on Your <u>Chukim</u>.

- Torah = instruction; from root "to throw or shoot"
- *Edut* = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness"
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- Tzedek = righteousness; from root "to be righteous"

Š ZAYIN

⁴⁹ Remember the <u>Davar</u> to Your servant, upon which You have caused me to hope.

⁵⁰ This *is* my comfort in my affliction, for Your <u>'Imrah</u> has given me life.

⁵¹ The proud have me in great derision, yet I do not turn aside from Your <u>Torah</u>.

⁵² I remembered Your <u>Mishpatim</u> of old, O HASHEM, and have comforted myself.

⁵³ Indignation has taken hold of me because of the wicked, who forsake Your <u>Torah</u>.

⁵⁴ Your <u>Chukim</u> have been my songs in the house of my pilgrimage.

⁵⁵ I remember Your name in the night, O HASHEM, and I keep Your Torah.

⁵⁶ This has become mine, because I kept Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

П СНЕТ

⁵⁷ You are my portion, O HASHEM; I have said that I would keep Your Davar.

⁵⁸ I entreated Your favor with my whole heart; be merciful to me according to Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

⁵⁹ I thought about my <u>Derek</u>, and turned my feet to Your <u>Edut</u>.

⁶⁰ I made haste, and did not delay to keep Your <u>Mitzvot</u>.

⁶¹ The cords of the wicked have bound me, but I have not forgotten Your <u>Torah</u>.

⁶² At midnight I will rise to give thanks to You, because of Your righteous Mishpatim.

63 I am a companion of all who fear You, and of those who keep Your Pikudim.

⁶⁴ The earth, O HASHEM, is full of Your mercy; teach me Your <u>Chukim</u>.

- **Torah** = instruction; from root "to throw or shoot"
- Edut = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness"
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- *Tzedek* = righteousness; from root "to be righteous"

🖸 TET

⁶⁵ You have dealt well with Your servant, O HASHEM, according to Your Davar.

⁶⁶ Teach me good judgment and knowledge, for I believe Your <u>Mitzvot</u>.

⁶⁷ Before I was afflicted I went astray, but now I keep Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

68 You are good, and do good; teach me Your Chukim.

⁶⁹ The proud have forged a lie against me, but I will keep Your <u>Pikudim</u> with my whole heart.

⁷⁰ Their heart is as fat as grease, *but* I delight in Your <u>Torah</u>.

⁷¹ It is good for me that I have been afflicted, that I may learn Your Chukim.

⁷² The <u>Torah</u> of Your mouth *is* better to me than thousands of *coins of* gold and silver.

YOD

⁷³ Your hands have made me and fashioned me; give me understanding, that I may learn Your Mitzvot.

⁷⁴ Those who fear You will be glad when they see me, because I have hoped in Your Davar.

⁷⁵ I know, O HASHEM, that Your <u>Mishpatim</u> are right, and that in faithfulness You have afflicted me.

⁷⁶Let, I pray, Your merciful kindness be for my comfort, according to Your <u>'Imrah</u> to Your servant.

⁷⁷ Let Your tender mercies come to me, that I may live; for Your Torah is my delight.

⁷⁸Let the proud be ashamed, for they treated me wrongfully with falsehood; *but* I will meditate on Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

⁷⁹ Let those who fear You turn to me, those who know Your Edut.

⁸⁰Let my heart be blameless regarding Your <u>Chukim</u>, that I may not be ashamed.

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[•] **Torah** = instruction; from root "to throw or shoot"

С КАГ

⁸¹ My soul faints for Your salvation, but I hope in Your <u>Davar</u>.

⁸² My eyes fail *from searching* Your <u>'Imrah</u>, saying, "When will You comfort me?"

⁸³ For I have become like a wineskin in smoke, yet I do not forget Your Chukim.

⁸⁴ How many are the days of Your servant? when will You execute Mishpat on those who persecute me?

⁸⁵ The proud have dug pits for me, which *is* not according to Your <u>Torah</u>.

⁸⁶ All Your Mitzvot are faithful; they persecute me wrongfully; Help me!

⁸⁷ They almost made an end of me on earth, but I did not forsake Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

⁸⁸ Revive me according to Your lovingkindness, so that I may keep the <u>Edut</u> of Your mouth.

⁸⁹ Forever, O HASHEM, Your <u>Davar</u> is settled in heaven.

⁹⁰ Your faithfulness *endures* to all generations; You established the earth, and it abides.

⁹¹ They continue this day according to Your ordinances, for all *are* Your servants.

⁹² Unless Your <u>Torah</u> had been my delight, I would then have perished in my affliction.

⁹³ I will never forget Your <u>Pikudim</u>, for by them You have given me life.

94 I am Yours, save me; for I have sought Your Pikudim.

⁹⁵ The wicked wait for me to destroy me, *but* I will consider Your Edut.

⁹⁶ I have seen the consummation of all perfection, *but* Your commandment *is* exceedingly broad.

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97 Oh, how I love Your Torah! It is my meditation all the day.

⁹⁸ You, through Your <u>Mitzvot</u>, make me wiser than my enemies; for they *are* ever with me.

⁹⁹ I have more understanding than all my teachers, for Your Edut are my meditation.

¹⁰⁰ I understand more than the ancients, because I keep Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

¹⁰¹ I have restrained my feet from every evil way, that I may keep Your <u>Davar</u>.

¹⁰² I have not departed from Your <u>Mishpatim</u>, for You Yourself have taught me.

¹⁰³ How sweet are Your <u>'Imrah</u> to my taste, *sweeter* than honey to my mouth!

¹⁰⁴ Through Your <u>Pikudim</u> I get understanding; therefore I hate every false way.

] NUN

¹⁰⁵ Your <u>Davar</u> is a lamp to my feet and a light to my path.

¹⁰⁶ I have sworn and confirmed that I will keep Your righteous Mishpatim.

¹⁰⁷ I am afflicted very much; revive me, O HASHEM, according to Your <u>Davar</u>.

¹⁰⁸ Accept, I pray, the freewill offerings of my mouth, O HASHEM, and teach me Your Mishpatim.

¹⁰⁹ My life *is* continually in my hand, yet I do not forget Your <u>Torah</u>.

¹¹⁰ The wicked have laid a snare for me, yet I have not strayed from Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

¹¹¹ Your Edut I have taken as a heritage forever, for they are the rejoicing of my heart.

¹¹² I have inclined my heart to perform Your <u>Chukim</u> forever, to the very end.

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D SAMECH

¹¹³ I hate the double-minded, but I love Your <u>Torah</u>.

¹¹⁴ You are my hiding place and my shield; I hope in Your Davar.

¹¹⁵ Depart from me, you evildoers, for I will keep the <u>Mitzvot</u> of my G-d!

¹¹⁶ Uphold me according to Your <u>'Imrah</u>, that I may live; and do not let me be ashamed of my hope.

¹¹⁷ Hold me up, and I shall be safe, and I shall observe Your <u>Chukim</u> continually.

¹¹⁸ You reject all those who stray from Your <u>Chukim</u>, for their deceit *is* falsehood.

¹¹⁹ You put away all the wicked of the earth *like* dross; therefore I love Your Edut.

¹²⁰ My flesh trembles for fear of You, and I am afraid of Your Mishpatim.

ン AYIN

¹²¹ I have done justice and righteousness; do not leave me to my oppressors.

¹²² Be surety for Your servant for good; do not let the proud oppress me.

¹²³ My eyes fail from seeking Your salvation and Your righteous <u>'Imrah</u>.

¹²⁴ Deal with Your servant according to Your mercy, and teach me Your Chukim.

¹²⁵ I am Your servant; give me understanding, that I may know Your Edut.

¹²⁶ It is time for You to act, O HASHEM, for they have regarded Your Torah as void.

¹²⁷ Therefore I love Your <u>Mitzvot</u> more than gold, yes, than fine gold!

¹²⁸ Therefore all Your <u>Pikudim</u> concerning all things I consider to be right; I hate every false way.

- Edut = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness"
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D PEY

¹²⁹ Your Edut are wonderful; therefore my soul keeps them.

¹³⁰ The entrance of Your <u>Davar</u> gives light; it gives understanding to the simple.

¹³¹ I opened my mouth and panted, for I longed for Your <u>Mitzvot</u>.

¹³²Look upon me and be merciful to me, as Your custom *is* toward those who love Your name.

¹³³ Direct my steps by Your <u>'Imrah</u>, and let no iniquity have dominion over me.

¹³⁴ Redeem me from the oppression of man, that I may keep Your <u>Pikudim</u>.

¹³⁵ Make Your face shine upon Your servant, and teach me Your Chukim.

¹³⁶ Rivers of water run down from my eyes, because *men* do not keep Your <u>Torah</u>.

🛂 TZADI

¹³⁷ Righteous are You, O HASHEM, and upright are Your Mishpatim.

¹³⁸ Your Edut, which You have commanded, are righteous and very faithful.

¹³⁹ My zeal has consumed me, because my enemies have forgotten Your <u>Davar</u>.

¹⁴⁰ Your <u>'Imrah</u> is very pure; therefore Your servant loves it.

¹⁴¹ I am small and despised, yet I do not forget Your Pikudim.

¹⁴² Your righteousness *is* an everlasting <u>Tzedek</u>, and Your <u>Torah</u> *is* truth.

¹⁴³ Trouble and anguish have overtaken me, yet Your <u>Mitzvot</u> are my delights.

¹⁴⁴ The righteousness of Your Edut *is* everlasting; give me understanding, and I shall live.

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Derek = way; from the root "to tread or bend"

Pikudim = precepts; from root "to number or to visit"

Р ког

¹⁴⁵ I cry out with my whole heart; hear me, O HASHEM! I will keep Your Chukim.

¹⁴⁶ I cry out to You; save me, and I will keep Your Edut.

¹⁴⁷ I rise before the dawning of the morning, and cry for help; I hope in Your <u>Davar</u>.

¹⁴⁸ My eyes are awake through the *night* watches, that I may meditate on Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

¹⁴⁹ Hear my voice according to Your lovingkindness; O HASHEM, revive me according to Your Mishpatim.

¹⁵⁰ They draw near who follow after wickedness; they are far from Your <u>Torah</u>.

¹⁵¹ You *are* near, O HASHEM, and all Your <u>Mitzvot</u> *are* truth.

¹⁵² Concerning Your <u>Edut</u>, I have known of old that You have founded them forever.

RESH

¹⁵³ Consider my affliction and deliver me, for I do not forget Your <u>Torah</u>.

¹⁵⁴ Plead my cause and redeem me; revive me according to Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

¹⁵⁵ Salvation *is* far from the wicked, for they do not seek Your <u>Chukim</u>.

¹⁵⁶ Great are Your tender mercies, O HASHEM; revive me according to Your Mishpatim.

¹⁵⁷ Many *are* my persecutors and my enemies, *yet* I do not turn from Your <u>Edut</u>.
¹⁵⁸ I see the treacherous, and am disgusted, because they do not keep Your <u>'Imrah</u>.

¹⁵⁹ Consider how I love Your <u>Pikudim</u>; revive me, O HASHEM, according to Your lovingkindness.

¹⁶⁰ The entirety of Your <u>Davar</u> is truth, and every one of Your righteous <u>Mishpatim</u> endures forever.

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🖾 SHIN

- ¹⁶¹ Princes persecute me without a cause, but my heart stands in awe of Your <u>Davar</u>.
- ¹⁶² I rejoice at Your <u>'Imrah</u> as one who finds great treasure.
- ¹⁶³ I hate and abhor lying, but I love Your Torah.
- ¹⁶⁴ Seven times a day I praise You, because of Your righteous Mishpatim.
- ¹⁶⁵ Great peace have those who love Your <u>Torah</u>, and nothing causes them to stumble.
- ¹⁶⁶ HASHEM, I hope for Your salvation, and I do Your <u>Mitzvot</u>.
- ¹⁶⁷ My soul keeps Your <u>Edut</u>, and I love them exceedingly.
- ¹⁶⁸ I keep Your <u>Pikudim</u> and Your <u>Edut</u>, for all my <u>Derek</u> are before You.

Σ ΤΑΥ

- ¹⁶⁹Let my cry come before You, O HASHEM; give me understanding according to Your <u>Davar</u>.
- ¹⁷⁰Let my supplication come before You; deliver me according to Your <u>'Imrah</u>.
- ¹⁷¹ My lips shall utter praise, for You teach me Your Chukim.
- ¹⁷² My tongue shall speak of Your <u>'Imrah</u>, for all Your <u>Mitzvot</u> are righteousness.
- ¹⁷³Let Your hand become my help, for I have chosen Your <u>Pikudim</u>.
- ¹⁷⁴ I long for Your salvation, O HASHEM, and Your <u>Torah</u> is my delight.
- ¹⁷⁵Let my soul live, and it shall praise You; and let Your <u>Mishpatim</u> help me.
- ¹⁷⁶ I have gone astray like a lost sheep; seek Your servant, for I do not forget Your Mitzvot.

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- *Tzedek* = righteousness; from root "to be righteous"

Psalm 119 and Psalm 19 - Definitions and Context

- torah = instruction; from root word "yarah" "to throw or shoot" it denotes the principle of our eyes being drawn to that which is thrown (this "flow" as well is signified). The idea is to "aim" His people at His target of righteousness, as an archer aims an arrow. Hence the negative aspect reveals sin as "missing the mark."
- Edut = testimonies, witnesses; from root "to bear witness" or "to repeat". One's analysis and perspective on a matter. In reference to G-d, He testifies as to what He knows to be true. Just as a witness in a court of law, His testimonies reveal the truth of a matter and bring enlightenment. G-d is the ultimate expert witness.
- derek = way, footsteps; from the root "to tread" or "to bend" (as in to step on to bend the bow). Emphasis on where you put your foot. Both the manner of meeting a goal and the goal itself. In the case of humans, the "goal" may be either deliberate or incidental (in other words, all behavior leads somewhere, whether you mean it to or not).
- *pikudim* = precepts; from root "to number" or "to visit". Always plural. This carries an emphasis on the visitation of a superior to "count" or "organize" for the purpose of bringing special good.
- chokim = statutes; from root to "inscribe by decree". This denotes instructions given by a Sovereign that are to be obeyed whether understood or not. This word is often used to refer to those commandments which have an unknown or hidden purpose.
- *mitzvot* = commandments, ordinances; from root "to command, give a charge". These are G-d's instructions for living the actions G-d requires of His people in order for them to fulfill His standard of righteousness. Good deeds.
- mishaptim = judgments, ordinances; from root "to govern or defend". G-d's principles of what is just, right, good... or not.
- davar = word; from root "to speak" primary focus is the act of G-d speaking. In reference to G-d, his declarations are prophetic and always bring His will to pass
- *imrah* = word; from root "to utter", "to promise", or "to make visible"
- * tzedek = righteousness; from root "to be righteous", "to be just" by the holy standard of G-d

Psalm 19:7-11

The <u>Torah</u> of HaShem *is* perfect, *shuv*¹-ing the soul; The <u>Edut</u> of HaShem *is* sure, making wise the simple; The <u>Pikudim</u> of HaShem *are* right, rejoicing the heart; The <u>Mitzvah</u> of HaShem *is* pure, enlightening the eyes; The fear of HaShem *is* clean, enduring forever; The <u>Mishaptim</u> of HaShem *are* emet² *and* <u>Tzedek</u> altogether. More to be desired *are they* than gold, yea, than much fine gold; sweeter also than honey and the honeycomb. Moreover by them Your servant is warned, a*nd* in <u>shamar</u>³-ing them *there is* great reward.

¹ shuv = to return, to repent

² emet = true, from root verb aman - to believe and act upon

³ shamar = to treasure, to guard, to keep as precious